

International Conference

**Nuclear deterrence in Europe. Visions, debates, opportunities, and challenges  
From 1945 to present**

**June 28<sup>th</sup> - 29<sup>th</sup>, 2021**

on-line: <https://www.gotomeet.me/CIENS/colloque>

on site: PSL-ENS Paris, Salle Jean Jaurès, 29 rue d'Ulm, 75005 Paris

Organised by the Interdisciplinary Centre on Nuclear and Strategic Studies (CIENS) - École Normale Supérieure (ENS-Ulm) / Paris Sciences & Lettres (PSL)

In partnership with the Non-Proliferation International History Project (NPIHP)  
Cet évènement a obtenu le label "La Fabrique Défense" du Ministère des Armées



Nuclear Proliferation  
International History Project



**Programme**

**JUNE 28<sup>TH</sup>, 2021**

**1.30 p.m. Welcoming Participants**

**1.45 p.m. Welcome Address** by Nicolas Roche (CIENS/MAE FR)

**Introduction** by Ilaria Parisi (CIENS) and Guillaume de Rouge (CIENS / UCO-BS University)

**2.15-3.30 p.m. Panel 1. The Multilateral Force and its Aftermath**

*Chair and discussant: Leopoldo Nuti (Roma 3 University)*

Murat **IPLIKCI** (Bilkent University), *A Strange Love of the IRBMs or How Turkey Learned to Stop Worrying and Love the American Nuclear Missiles in 1957*

Evgeny **KUZNETSOV** (Attega Consulting, Moscow), *The End of European Nuclear Deterrence. Demise of MLF and Creation of the Nuclear Planning Group*

**3.30 p.m. Pause**

**3.45 - 5.15 p.m. Panel 2. Europe in the Second Cold War**

*Chair and discussant: Matthew Jones (LSE)*

Olivier **BANGE** (Political Department of the Federal German Ministry of Defence - Asia desk) (TBC), *The Political Impact of Nuclear Planning. How the Dynamics of Nuclear Planning first Changed the Vision of War and then East-West Policies between 1965 and 1990*

Patrick **VAUGHAN** (Jagiellonian University), *The Carter Administration and PDF-59: Myth vs. Reality.*

Oliver **BARTON** (Defence Science and Technology Laboratory, Ministry of Defence Principal), *'No Special Privileges'? British Nuclear Forces, Transatlantic Relations, and the INF Negotiations*

Andrea **CHIAMPAN** (NATO Defense College/University of Toronto), *Flawed Architects, Heterogeneous engineers, and the Making of the Second Cold War*

**5.15 p.m. Pause**

**5.30 – 6.45 p.m. Panel 3. Contesting the Bomb: European Claims against Nuclear Weapons**

*Chair and discussant: Frédéric Gloriant (CIENS / Nantes University)*

Jakub **TYSZKIEWICZ** (History at the University of Wrocław), *The United States and Polish Plans of Denuclearization of Central Europe in the 1950s and 1960s*

Yannick **PINCE** (Sorbonne Nouvelle University), *The Failure of the French Peace Movement against the NATO Double-Track Decision : an Explanation*

Tom **SAUER** (Universiteit Antwerpen), *The Impact of the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons (TPNW) on the Debate about the Role of the European Non-Nuclear Weapon States inside NATO*

**JUNE 29<sup>TH</sup>, 2021**

**8.45 a.m. Welcoming participants**

**9-10.30 a.m. Panel 4. Combining Independence and Solidarity: the French Deterrent**

*Chair and discussant: Dominique Mongin (CIENS / Inalco)*

Marie **DENOUE** (Strasbourg Institute for Political Sciences), *Soviet Perspectives on the French Nuclear Weapon*

John William **SUTCLIFFE** (University of Leeds), *The Indivisible Atom: The Nation-State and Europe in French Nuclear Strategy, 1952-2020*

Florian **GALLERI** (Nantes University), *Why does France Want to Share its Bomb? Hypothesis to Explain the French long-term Choice to "Europeanise" its Nuclear Capacities*

Driss **LARAFI** (Royal college of higher military studies, Morocco), *The Elusive European Nuclear Deterrent. Challenges and Prospects*

- 10.30-11 a.m.      Witness**  
Benoit **D'ABOVILLE** (MAE FR), *La crise de l'Alliance entre 1963 et 1971 : convergences et différences franco-allemandes sur le rôle des armes tactiques et la riposte graduée*
- 11-12.00 a.m.      Panel 5. Europe's Place in NATO's Nuclear Evolution**  
*Chair and discussant: Beatrice Heuser (Glasgow University)*  
Jeffrey **MICHAELS** (Institut Barcelona d'Estudis Internacionals), *"No Annihilation Without Representation": Authorizing NATO Nuclear Use During the Cold War*  
Joseph **PILAT** (National Security and International Studies Office of Los Alamos National Laboratory), *The Debates over NATO Extended Deterrence, Nonproliferation and Disarmament from the 1950s to the Present*
- 12 a.m.              Lunch**
- 2-3.30 p.m.        Panel 6. Nuclear Deterrence in 21<sup>st</sup> Century Europe**  
*Chair and discussant: Andreas Lutsch (HsBund)*  
Zenobia **HOMAN** (King's College) et al., *The Role of Tactical Nuclear Weapons in Turkey-EU Deterrence Discourse*  
Jeremy **LAMOREAUX** (Brigham Young University – Idaho), *The Baltic States and Nuclear Stability Following the 2020 US Presidential Election*  
Polina **SINOVETS** (Odessa I. I. Mechnikov National University), *Arms Control at the Crossroads: the Implications for the US Extended Deterrence in Europe*  
Johanna **MÖHRING** (CIENS ENS), *Nuclear Deterrence in Political Party Discourse in Germany: Back to the 1980s?*
- 3.30-4 p.m.        Conclusions** by Mélanie Rosselet (CIENS / CEA-DAM)

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## Registration

Please register before June, 25<sup>th</sup> 2021, [by filling out the following form](#).

For more information, please visit the [webpage of the conference](#).